

ATTACHMENT B: DEFICIT REDUCTION ACT

1. OVERVIEW.

Effective January 1, 2007, the Deficit Reduction Act (DRA) of 2005 required specific changes to states' Medicaid programs. One of the changes is the requirement for employee education about false claims recovery. Section 6032 of the DRA amended the Social Security Act, Title 42, United States Code, Section 1396(a) by inserting an additional relevant paragraph (68). This paragraph is cited below and in summary, it requires any entities that receive or make annual payment under the Medicaid State Plan of at least five million dollars to have detailed, specific written policies established about the Federal and State False Claims Acts for their employees, agents and contractors.

Specifically, §1396(a)(68) of the Social Security Act requires that any entity that receives or makes annual payments under the State plan of at least \$5,000,000, as a condition of receiving such payments, shall

- A. Establish written policies for all employees of the entity (including management), and of any contractor or agent of the entity, that provide detailed information about the False Claims Act established under section 3729 through 3733 of title 31, United States Code [31 USCS §3729-3733], administrative remedies for false claims and statements established under chapter 38 of title 31, United States Code [31 USCS §. 3801 et seq.], any State laws pertaining to civil or criminal penalties for false claims and statements, and whistleblower protections under such laws, with respect to the role of such laws in preventing and detecting fraud, waste, and abuse in Federal health care programs (as defined in section 1128B(f)[42 USCS § 1320-7b(f)]);
- B. Include as part of such written policies, detailed provisions regarding the entity's policies and procedures for detecting and preventing fraud, waste, and abuse; and
- C. Include in any employee handbook for the entity, a specific discussion of the laws described in subparagraph (A), the rights of the employees to be protected as whistleblowers, and the entity's policies and procedures for detecting and preventing fraud, waste, and abuse;

Effective January 1, 2007, all providers who meet the above conditions are required to be in compliance with §1396(a)(68) of the Social Security Act as a condition of enrollment in the North Carolina Medicaid Program. As a North Carolina Medicaid provider, or the owner/operator/manager of a North Carolina Medicaid provider entity, Contractor understands and complies with the above requirements and if applicable has detailed provisions regarding policies and procedures for detecting and preventing fraud, waste, and abuse; and Contractors employee handbook contains a specific discussion of the Federal and State False Claims Acts, the rights of the employees to be protected as whistleblowers, and policies and procedures for detecting and preventing fraud, waste, and abuse.

Contractor maintains a copy of any and all training manuals, written policies and procedures for detecting and preventing fraud, waste, and abuse, and employee handbooks on-site for a minimum of five (5) years for inspection and auditing by the Division of Medical Assistance.

Contractor: Legally Authorized Representative